## User payment for prescription medicine at beginning of year, 2022

Link to relevant page: <u>https://nhwstat.org/welfare/sickness-and-health/healthcare-services-general</u>

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| Country   | Denmark  | Faroe Islands   | Finland   | Iceland   | Norway   | Sweden  |
|---|--|---|---|---|--|---|
| Uniform rules throughtout the country?                                | Yes  | Yes   | Yes   | Yes   | Yes  | Yes   |
| Amount of user charges  | Subsidy depends on<br>the amount of the<br>individual patient's<br>expenditure on<br>reimbursed medicine<br>in the primary sector. | Subsidy depends on<br>the amount of the<br>individual patient's<br>consumption of<br>prescription<br>medicine, maximum<br>DKK 2 200 per year. | EUR 592.16 per year,<br>and then EUR 2.50<br>per medical product.                               |   | National Insurance<br>Scheme (Blue<br>prescription): 39% of<br>the prescription cost,<br>up to a maximum of<br>NOK 520 per<br>prescription<br>corresponding to 3<br>months' use.<br>Maximum user | Subsidy depends on<br>the amount of the<br>individual patient's<br>consumption of<br>medicine, maximum<br>SEK 2 400 per year. |
| Exceptions  | No   | For children under 18<br>years there are no<br>user charges. For<br>persons 67 years or<br>older and persons                                  | Depends on disease:<br>0 (in some rare<br>cases), 40% (special)<br>or 65 (basic) is<br>payable. | For children, people<br>with disabilities and<br>the elderly the user<br>pays full cost up to<br>ISK 11 000 and never | For children under 16<br>years and people on<br>minimum pension:<br>no user charges<br>payable.  | Children younger<br>than 18 years do not<br>pay anything for<br>prescribed<br>medicines.                                      |
| Share of user charges of total expenditure on medicine (in per cent). | 33 <sup>1)</sup>   | 24  | 28,4 <sup>2)</sup>  | 37 4)   | 10 5)  | 24 <sup>6)</sup>  |

## Source

Denmark: Danish Health Data Authority

Faroe Islands: Chief Pharmaceutical Officer

Finland: National Institute for Health and Welfare

Iceland: Icelandic Health Insurance

Norway: Ministry of Health and Care Services

Sweden: FASS, the electronic medicines compendium in Sweden

## Notes

1) Users must pay all expenses on medicines up to a certain amount (subsidy ceiling). Beyond that point, the user charges gradually decrease until the annual expenditure reaches a certain amount (annual ceiling), after which the expenditure is covered in full.

2) Approx. The figure covers prescription medicines for which a general or individual subsidy is available.

3) Patients must pay the first ISK 22 000. After that, patients pay 15 per cent of the expenses

until their share reaches ISK 31 750. They then pay 7.5 per cent until the patient's total annual expenses amount to ISK 62 000. When the expenditure exceeds that amount, patients are subsidised in full. Lower subsidy ceilings apply to pensioners, disabled people and children and young people under 22. They pay the first ISK 11 000, 15% until their cost is ISK 17 900 and 7.5 per cent until patient's cost is ISK 41 000. 4) Approx. 5) Approx. User charge of total expenditure on blue prescription.

6) Approx. (2020-figure). The figure covers prescription medicines for which general or individual subsidies are available.